

Lab03-Set, Relation, and Function

计算机科学导论课后习题, 讲师: 高晓沨, 2016 秋季学期

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* 电子版作业请直接上传到课程网站

1. 请设计算法, 求 $1 + 2 + \dots + 100$ 的和。写出伪代码, 并用VISIO绘出对应的流程图。

Solution.

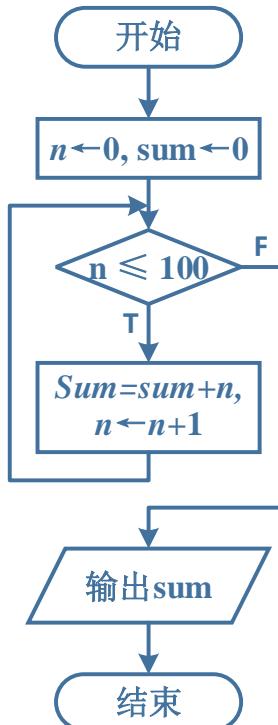


Figure 1: 第一题流程图

Algorithm 1: Sum(n)

Input: $n \in \mathbb{N}$

Output: The sum from 1 to 100

```
1 sum = 0;  
2 for temp = 0 to 100 do  
3   | sum = sum + temp;  
4 end  
5 output sum;
```

□

2. 设全集 $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$, 集合 $A = \{1, 3, 4\}$, $B = \{1, 2, 5\}$, $C = \{2, 4, 6\}$, 求下列集合:
(a) $(A \cap B) \cup \overline{C}$,

- (b) $(A - B) \cap C$,
(c) $A \oplus B \oplus C$.

Solution.

- (a) $(A \cap B) \cup \overline{C} = \{1, 3, 5\}$,
(b) $(A - B) \cap C = \{4\}$,
(c) $A \oplus B \oplus C = \{3, 4, 5, 6\}$.

□

3. 设全集 $U = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8\}$, 集合 $A = \{1, 2, 3, 5\}$, $B = \{2, 3, 4, 6\}$, $C = \{1, 3, 6, 7\}$, 请用韦恩图表示下列集合:

- (a) $(A \cap B) \cap \overline{C}$,
(b) $(A - B) \cup C$.

Solution. 所表示集合用蓝色标记, 如下图所示:

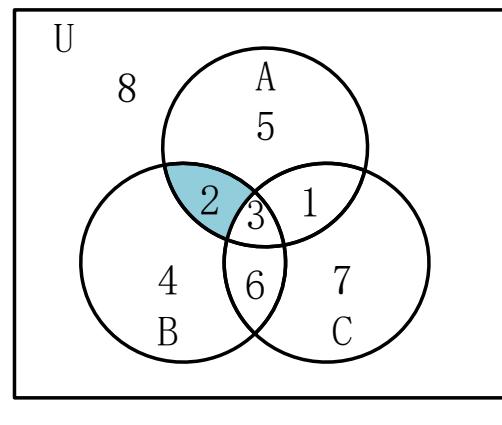


Figure 2: 第三题(a)韦恩图

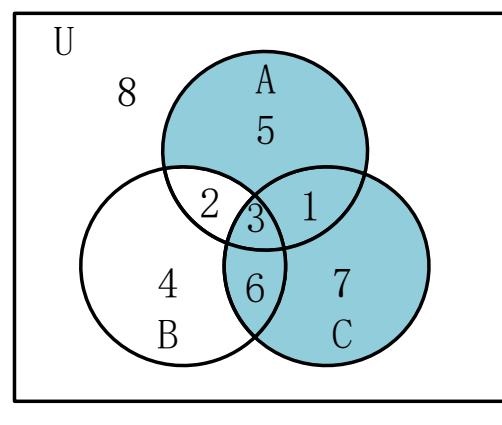


Figure 3: 第三题(b)韦恩图

□